



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЯШИНА

Имя: АННА

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



## Вариант 2.

### Task 1.

Attention (deliberate, apartment)

### Task 2.

A) • ~~At the top~~ Sitting on the top, I spotted a village sleeping on an ~~huge~~ ~~wide~~ endless valley in this early hour. I heard birds singing their morning songs and waking everyone up.

• When I looked at sunrise, I was astonished by the beauty of this place. I felt like I could sit here forever and watch how life around flows by.

• I decided to sit there to enjoy some calm moments. Then I walked down the hill and was again caught up by hustle and bustle of vibrant city.



#### Task 4.

N1. The rule: conditions

The example: If I had prepared for the exam, I would have passed it.

N2. The rule: Past Perfect tense

The example: I had finished ~~in~~ doing my homework before you came.

N3. The rule: Present continuous for actions ~~that will surely~~ that will surely happen in the future or annoying things the person is doing all the time.

The example: 1. I am flying to Milan in two days.

2. Dan is always arguing with teachers, I am so done with him!





## Task 2. B.

It was an unforgettable trip: I enjoyed the view from the top of the hill, was amazed by the beauty of the sunrise. Also I needed that break to recharge my brains and reflect. Now I am full of energy, relaxed and ready to get things done!

## Task 3.

1. False

~~NOT~~ (The term 'greenwashing' became popular in 1980s, so it appeared even earlier. 1980s ~~are~~ were 45 years ago, so ~~the~~ the term appeared not quite recently).

2. True ("be aware of the practice) & "by concentrating their marketing".)

3. NS (Not Stated)

4. False ('fast fashion' is fashion that change really fast. For example, little black dress is not fast fashion and will ~~be~~ always be elegant.)



5. NS (Not Stated)

6. False

~~True~~ ('sustainable' means recyclable / eco-friendly, that is why companies want their clothes to be made from sustainable materials, they have good quality)

7. False ("Most of the world's big companies...", not all of them. Some might really use eco-friendly materials and some might not ~~choose eco-friendly style~~ opt for eco-friendly style)

8. ~~True~~ ("By <sup>By</sup> understanding greenwashing... encourage <sup>government</sup> companies and <sup>to</sup> be more honest in their approach)

• Answer: ~~False~~ NS. •

(The text does not talk about being more eco-friendly, but about being more honest with customers and avoid greenwashing.)

9. False

("... to showcase their so-called 'eco-friendly' practices ...  
..., improve their image, and increase their profits" so companies do promote their profit by greenwashing)

10. NS.



### Task 5.

1. eat her words
2. a hot potato
3. a black sheep
4. gave me a hard time

### Task 6.

1. c. Quote 3.
2. a. Quote 2.
3. b. Quote 1.

### Task 7.

- Great Britain is
1. ✓ not constitutional monarchy, parliamentary monarchy
  2. Monarch is a Head of the Country
  3. The UK is a parliamentary monarchy
  4. the head of elected British Government is Prime Minister.
  5. House of Lords is the upper chamber





6. House of Commons is the lower Chamber.
7. General elections are held every two years
8. the majority party leader and is appointed by the Opposition party leader.
9. ten ministers are in Cabinet.

